

# The Quebec Mosque Shooting in Context: A Resource List on Islamophobia in Canada

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## The History of Islamophobia

- **“Constructing the Muslim Enemy From the Crusades to 9/11,”** Lecture by Professor Deepa Kumar (2013): <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cTNDGFuvatY>.

## Overview of Islamophobia in Canada

- **“Islamophobia in Canada,”** Report to Standing Committee on Canadian Heritage by Noor Cultural Centre, legal experts, and community leaders (2017): <http://www.noorculturalcentre.ca/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/Islamophobia-in-Canada-2017.pdf>.
- **“Islamophobia Continues to Fester in Wake of Quebec City Mosque Shooting,”** Dr Monia Mazigh (2018): <http://rabble.ca/columnists/2018/01/islamophobia-continues-fester-wake-quebec-city-mosque-shooting>.

## Islamophobia, Settler Colonialism and Anti-Black Racism

- **“Race, Surveillance, and Empire,”** Arun Kundnani and Deepa Kumar: <https://isreview.org/issue/96/race-surveillance-and-empire>.
- **“Dangerous (Internal) Foreigners and Nation-Building: The Case of Canada,”** Paper by Rita Dhamoon and Yasmeen Abu-Laban (2009): <http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.893.4621&rep=rep1&type=pdf>.
- **“Why Does Canada Care More About ‘Honour Killings’ Than Missing Aboriginal Women?”** Emma Paling (2014): [https://www.vice.com/en\\_ca/article/bn35eq/why-hasnt-the-canadian-government-called-a-public-inquiry-into-missing-aboriginal-women](https://www.vice.com/en_ca/article/bn35eq/why-hasnt-the-canadian-government-called-a-public-inquiry-into-missing-aboriginal-women).
- **“The Anti-Somali Feedback Loop,”** Hawa Mire (2017): <https://briarpatchmagazine.com/articles/view/the-anti-somali-feedback-loop>
- **“On Rocks and Hard Places: A Reflection on Anti-Blackness in Organizing Against Islamophobia,”** Delice Mugabo (2016): [http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5749/jcritethnstud.2.2.0159?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5749/jcritethnstud.2.2.0159?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

## Islamophobia and Canada’s “War on Terror”

- **“Islamophobia in Canada: How National Security Impacts Muslim Communities,”** Panel discussion with Dr Monia Mazigh and Yavar Hameed (lawyer) (2017): <http://iclmg.ca/islamophobia-in-canada-how-national-security-impacts-muslim-communities/>.

- **“Trudeau Government Still Targets Muslims as Threats,”** Matthew Behrens (2018): <http://www.rabble.ca/columnists/2018/01/trudeau-government-still-targets-muslims-threats>.
- **“National Security” in *Under Suspicion: Research and Consultation Report on Racial Profiling in Ontario*,** Report by the Ontario Human Rights Commission (2017): [http://ohrc.on.ca/sites/default/files/Under%20suspicion\\_research%20and%20consultation%20report%20on%20racial%20profiling%20in%20Ontario\\_2017.pdf](http://ohrc.on.ca/sites/default/files/Under%20suspicion_research%20and%20consultation%20report%20on%20racial%20profiling%20in%20Ontario_2017.pdf) at pages 73-75.
- **“Why do Police Need to Manufacture Terror?”** Azeezah Kanji (2016): <https://www.thestar.com/opinion/commentary/2016/08/11/why-do-police-need-to-manufacture-terror.html>.
- **“How Harper Systematically Mined Anti-Muslim Prejudices,”** Haroon Siddiqui (2016): <https://www.thestar.com/news/insight/2016/04/10/how-harper-systematically-mined-anti-muslim-prejudices.html>.

## Islamophobic Laws and Policies in Canada

- **“Bill C-51: A Legal Primer,”** Clayton Ruby and Nader Hasan (2015): <https://www.policyalternatives.ca/publications/monitor/bill-c-51-legal-primer>.
- **“Perpetuating Myths, Denying Justice: ‘Zero Tolerance for Barbaric Cultural Practices Act,’”** Analysis by South Asian Legal Clinic of Ontario (2015): <http://www.salco.on.ca/FINALBILLS7STATEMENT%20updated%20nov%202018.pdf>.
- **“The Secret Trial 5,”** Documentary by Amar Wala on security certificates: <http://secrettrial5.com/>.
- **“Radicalisation Theories, Policing Practices, and ‘The Future of Terrorism?’”** Paper by Jeffrey Monaghan and Adam Molnar (2016): <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17539153.2016.1178485>.
- **“Torture and Interrogation the CSIS and RCMP Way,”** Bruce Livesey (2017): <https://www.nationalobserver.com/2017/09/20/news/torture-and-interrogation-csis-and-rcmp-way>.
- **“Presumption of Guilt: A National Survey on Security Visitations of Canadian Muslims,”** Canadian Council on American-Islamic Relations (now the National Council of Canadian Muslims) (2005): <http://www.aphref.aph.gov.au/house/committee/pjcaad/asio/ques/detention/subs/sub107a.pdf>.
- **“Crossing Borders and Managing Racialized Identities: Experiences of Security and Surveillance Among Young Canadian Muslims,”** Study by Baljit Nagra and Paula Maurutto (2016): <https://journals.library.ualberta.ca/cjs/index.php/cjs/article/viewFile/23031/20579>.

## Islamophobia in Media

- **“Islamophobia in Mainstream Canadian Media,”** Report by Noor Cultural Centre (2017): <http://www.noorculturalcentre.ca/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/Islamophobia-in-the-Canadian-Media.pdf>.

- **“A Lesson Media Missed About the Dangers of Scapegoating,”** Fairness and Accuracy in Reporting (2017): <http://fair.org/home/a-lesson-media-missed-about-the-dangers-of-scapegoating/>.

## Islamophobic Hate Crimes

- **“2016 Hate Crime Report,”** National Council of Canadian Muslims: <https://www.nccm.ca/nccm-2016-hate-crime-report-odhr/>.
- **Map of Islamophobic Hate Incidents,** National Council of Canadian Muslims: <https://www.nccm.ca/map/>.

## Islamophobia and Muslim Women

- **“Islamophobic ‘Feminism’ Doesn’t Help Muslim Women,”** Joint op-ed (2016): <http://ottawacitizen.com/opinion/columnists/islamophobic-feminism-doesnt-help-muslim-women>.
- **“Should We Call it Honour Killing?”** Yasmin Jiwani and Homa Hoodfar (2012): <https://www.pressreader.com/canada/montreal-gazette/20120131/281831460623735>.
- **“Gendered Islamophobia: Hate Crime Against Muslim Women,”** Barbara Perry (2013): <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13504630.2013.864467>.

## White Supremacist and Right-Wing Extremism in Canada

- **“Uneasy Alliances: A Look at the Right-Wing Extremist Movement in Canada,”** Study by Barbara Perry and Ryan Scrivens (2016): [https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Ryan\\_Scrivens/publication/293193535\\_Uneasy\\_Alliances\\_A\\_Look\\_at\\_the\\_Right-Wing\\_Extremist\\_Movement\\_in\\_Canada/links/5a0313f6458515713b419b4f/Uneasy-Alliances-A-Look-at-the-Right-Wing-Extremist-Movement-in-Canada.pdf](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Ryan_Scrivens/publication/293193535_Uneasy_Alliances_A_Look_at_the_Right-Wing_Extremist_Movement_in_Canada/links/5a0313f6458515713b419b4f/Uneasy-Alliances-A-Look-at-the-Right-Wing-Extremist-Movement-in-Canada.pdf).
- **“CSIS Highlights White Supremacist Threat Ahead of Radical Islam,”** Alex Boutilier (2015): <https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2015/03/15/csis-highlights-white-supremacist-threat-ahead-of-radical-islam.html>.
- **“The Birth of Canada’s Armed, Anti-Islamic ‘Patriot’ Group,”** Mack Lamoureux (2017): [https://www.vice.com/en\\_ca/article/new9wd/the-birth-of-canadas-armed-anti-islamic-patriot-group](https://www.vice.com/en_ca/article/new9wd/the-birth-of-canadas-armed-anti-islamic-patriot-group).
- **“The Trump Effect and the Normalization of Hate in Quebec,”** Catherine Solyom (2016): <http://montrealgazette.com/news/quebec/the-trump-effect-and-the-normalization-of-hate>.

## Countering Islamophobia

- **“The Problem with Liberal Opposition to Islamophobia,”** Azeezah Kanji and SK Hussan (2017): <https://roarmag.org/magazine/problem-liberal-opposition-islamophobia/>.